

Immigration

ELLIS ISLAND

5 Reading Comprehension

5 pages

The Gateway to America

Ellis Island, located in New York Harbor, was the busiest immigration station in the United States from 1890 to 1954. Millions of immigrants arrived at Ellis Island, hoping to start a new life in America. The island was often called the "Gateway to America" because it was the first step for many immigrants entering the country. When ships arrived, passengers were examined by doctors and questioned by officials to determine if they could enter the United States. Those who passed were allowed to continue their journey, while others faced inspection, to face fines, deportation.

QUESTIONS

1. What was Ellis Island's main purpose?
2. Why was Ellis Island called the "Gateway to America"?
3. What happened to immigrants when they arrived at Ellis Island?
4. What were some things officials checked for when allowing immigrants to enter?
5. During which years was Ellis Island the busiest immigration station?

Life on Ellis Island

For many immigrants, arriving at Ellis Island was exciting but also stressful. The process could take hours or even days. Families stayed in large, crowded waiting rooms, hoping for good news. Some were happy to reunite with relatives who had arrived earlier, while others were sad when a family member was sent back. The island had distractions, a hospital, and even a dining hall where people could eat while waiting. Although most immigrants passed through quickly, about 1% were denied entry. Despite the hardships, Ellis Island symbolized hope for a better future in America.

QUESTIONS

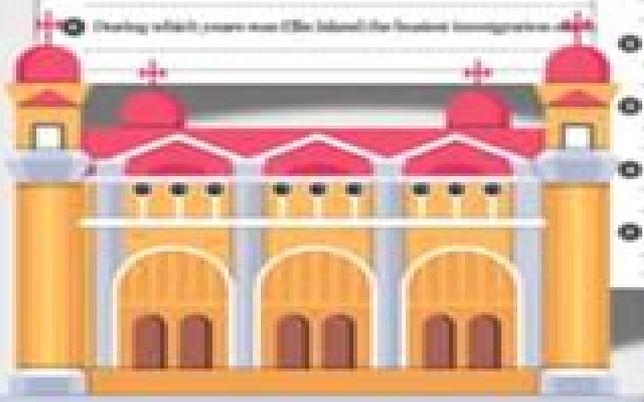
1. Why was arriving at Ellis Island both exciting and stressful?
2. What were some facilities available on Ellis Island for immigrants?
3. How long could the immigration process take?
4. What percentage of immigrants were denied entry?
5. What did Ellis Island symbolize for many immigrants?

The Immigration Process

When immigrants arrived at Ellis Island, they had to go through a long and detailed inspection process. First, they were given a quick medical examination to check for any illnesses. If they showed signs of sickness, they might be kept at the hospital on the island or sent back to their home country. After the medical exams, they had to answer questions about their background, job skills, and reasons for coming to America. Officials wanted to make sure immigrants did not support themselves and did not have a criminal record. If most people were allowed to enter, some were denied if they had no return home.

QUESTIONS

1. What was the first step in the immigration process at Ellis Island?
2. Why were some immigrants sent back to their home countries?
3. What kinds of questions did officials ask immigrants?
4. What happened to immigrants who showed signs of illness?
5. Why did officials want to make sure immigrants could support themselves?



Passages & questions



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