



Code-switching and multilingualism in literature

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Abstract

Code-switching in spoken modes has now been studied fairly extensively and is better understood at the conversational as well as the grammatical level. However, interest in written code-switching has developed more slowly and is still represented mainly in relation to specific periods, such as the Classical period and the medieval period, where a large number of works have now appeared. Linguists have questioned to what extent the models developed for spoken code-switching can be applied to writing, and *a fortiori* to literary writing. This introductory article reviews the main types of literary multilingualism and the main functions of code-switching within it. We conclude that there is at least a partial – and not inconsiderable – overlap between the functions of code-switching in spoken and written modalities.

Keywords

Code-switching, conversational code-switching, multilingual literature, translanguaging

1 From oral to written code-switching

The past 50 years have seen an exponential growth both in the study of bilingualism, and in one of its most salient conversational manifestations: code-switching (CS). Linguists have long since debunked Weinreich's conception of the 'ideal bilingual', and the claim that s/he 'switches from one language to the other according to the appropriate changes in the speech situation ... but not in unchanged speech situations and certainly not within a single sentence' (Weinreich, 1953: 73). On the contrary, we now have a

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Code Switching And Multilingualism In Literature

Peter Auer



Code Switching And Multilingualism In Literature:

Language Mixing and Code-Switching in Writing Mark Sebba, Shahrzad Mahootian, Carla Jonsson, 2012-05-22 Code switching or the alternation of languages by bilinguals has attracted an enormous amount of attention from researchers. However, most research has focused on spoken language and the resultant theoretical frameworks have been based on spoken code switching. This volume presents a collection of new work on the alternation of languages in written form. Written language alternation has existed since ancient times. It is present today in a great deal of traditional media and also exists in newer, less regulated forms such as email, SMS messages, and blogs. Chapters in this volume cover both historical and contemporary language mixing practices in a large range of language pairs and multilingual communities. The research collected here explores diverse approaches including corpus linguistics, Critical Discourse Analysis, literacy studies, ethnography, and analyses of the visual/textual aspects of written data. Each chapter, based on empirical research of multilingual writing, presents methodological approaches as models for other researchers. New perspectives developed in this book include analysis specific to written rather than spoken discourse, approaches from the new literacy studies treating mixed language literacy from a practice perspective, a focus on both traditional and new media types, and the semiotics of both text and the visual environment.

Code-Switching in Arts Johanna Domokos, Judit Mudriczki, Marianna Deganutti, 2024-03-21 Incorporating more than one linguistic code or mode of expression in literary and artistic productions has quickly grown over the last two decades. This volume pays special attention to the dynamic rise of code switching, especially in literature and performative arts, and explores strategies used by contemporary artists to compose their multilingual narratives, as well as moves beyond the linguistic level in the direction of multimodality. The innovative frameworks and descriptions intend to highlight the different ways in which art, unlike ordinary language use, manifests language mixing and switching. Besides the papers by both young and established scholars, the volume includes a section of valuable contributions from multilingual authors and artists to bridge the gap between academic approaches and creative professional practices.

Code-switching Penelope Gardner-Chloros, 2009-06-25 An interdisciplinary overview of code switching whereby bilingual speakers switch between different languages or language varieties.

Hidden Multilingualism in 19th-Century European Literature Jana-Katharina Mende, 2023-08-21 The disparagement of multilingualism is a European development of the 18th and 19th centuries in which one national language and national literature were advocated, established, and institutionalised. Multilingual writers made use of the creative potential of several languages even then. However, they often adapted to an increasingly monolingual book market which made their individual multilingualism invisible. This is evident in literary historiography which established a monolingual national canon. Researching hidden multilingualism is often difficult since multilingual texts by multilingual writers were often not published or were published in a monolingual version; sources are scarce. Literary histories of the time often do not mention

multilingualism Furthermore many multilingual writers were members of minority groups women Jewish Non European and thus often neglected The volume offers methods and theories to systematically approach this hidden material as well as case studies on authors and national literatures in a multilingual context It thus contributes to the restructuring of a multilingual transnational literary history that is applicable to different philologies Multilingualism and Multiculturalism in Finno-Ugric Literatures 2 Johanna Domokos,2020-01-01 The present volume consists of articles dealing with a broad range of multilingual practices in Finno Ugric literatures in a variety of sociopolitical contexts from Central Europe to Western Siberia Literature can strengthen the voices of minority communities enhance the prestige of languages and encourage their creative use Today s Finno Ugric literatures give valuable insights into the everyday realities of multilingualism and cultural diversity showing the performativity of cultures in multicultural and transcultural settings Johanna Laakso is Professor of Finno Ugric languages at the University of Vienna Her research interests include historical linguistics gender linguistics and various aspects of language contact *Code-switching in Bilingual Communication* Anastasia Deibert,2014-01 Thesis M A from the year 2010 in the subject English Language and Literature Studies Linguistics grade 1 University of Stuttgart Institut fur Linguistik course English Language and Literature Studies Linguistics language English abstract This thesis is about the use of two languages in everyday life Bilingualism is a facet of nearly every country in the world and code switching is a widespread characteristic of bilingual speech Today bilingualism and code switching research constitute a great area in linguistics An obvious and at the same time interesting aspect is that bilinguals will of course stay within one language when talking to monolinguals However when talking to other bilinguals they will probably use both languages Thus in bilingual conversations they often switch from one language to another and frequently even within an utterance The following example shows how a code switched sentence looks like 1 Es ist schon interessant dass wir so reden It s really interesting how we re talking like that I don t even notice that we re talking like that Such kinds of switches call for a special competence of the two languages involved But how well the bilinguals have to know each of the languages is a justifiable question These switches are not arbitrary since they may depend on the situation of the conversation the topic of the conversation the emotional aspects involved the language preference of the speaker and the need to express the own identity Bilingualism and especially code switching were long considered as a sign of linguistic decay Appel Muysken 1987 117 It was claimed that bilinguals are not able to acquire two languages properly and language mixing was often considered ungrammatical However both negative and positive views on the consequences of bilingualism have been studied and many studies showed positive evidence on bilingualism and code switching In recent y Creative Readings of Multilingual Picturebooks Esa Christine Hartmann,Áine McGillicuddy,2025-03-31 This edited volume offers fresh perspectives on linguistic and cultural diversity in multilingual picturebooks examining their potential to support multilingual learning in different educational contexts Drawing on international transdisciplinary perspectives from over fifteen countries the book provides a comprehensive view of this

unique literary genre The collection showcases a wide range of languages featured in multilingual picturebooks including Chinese Farsi Georgian Irish Korean Malagasy Mexican Indigenous languages Mirandese Northern S mi Portuguese Spanish Te Reo M ori Ukrainian and Welsh Various chapters examine how multilingual picturebooks foster language and literacy development for emergent bilinguals in multilingual and multicultural environments highlighting benefits such as linguistic and semiotic code switching as well as their ability to stimulate intercultural awareness in readers The book also considers the creation translation and complex publishing processes of multilingual picturebooks while exploring modern technologies such as eye tracking to analyse the reading processes of these books Reflecting current insights and innovations in picturebook research this volume will appeal to scholars academics and researchers in language and literacy education multilingual education and early childhood education Those involved in children s literature studies multimodality and bilingualism more broadly will also find this collection valuable

Multilingual Practices in Language History Päivi

Pahta, Janne Skaffari, Laura Wright, 2017-12-18 Texts of the past were often not monolingual but were produced by and for people with bi or multilingual repertoires the communicative practices witnessed in them therefore reflect ongoing and earlier language contact situations However textbooks and earlier research tend to display a monolingual bias This collected volume on multilingual practices in historical materials including code switching highlights the importance of a multilingual approach The authors explore multilingualism in hitherto neglected genres periods and areas introduce new methods of locating and analysing multiple languages in various sources and review terminology theories and tools The studies also revisit some of the issues already introduced in previous research such as Latin interacting with European vernaculars and the complex relationship between code switching and lexical borrowing Collectively the contributors show that multilingual practices share many of the same features regardless of time and place and that one way or the other all historical texts are multilingual This book takes the next step in historical multilingualism studies by establishing the relevance of the multilingual approach to understanding language history

Code-Switching Mareike L. Keller, 2020-01-03

This book systematically discusses the link between bilingual language production and its manifestation in historical documents drawing together two branches of linguistics which have much in common but are traditionally dealt with separately By combining the study of historical mixed texts with the principles of modern code switching and bilingualism research the author argues that the cognitive processes underpinning the human capacity to produce mixed utterances have remained unchanged throughout history even as the languages themselves are constantly changing This book will be of interest to scholars of historical linguistics syntactic theory particularly generative grammar language variation and change

Multilingualism in Mathematics Education in Africa Anthony A. Essien, 2023-12-14

Honorable Mention African Studies Review Best Anthology or Edited Collection Prize 2025 This book brings together the first book collection of African research in mathematics education in multilingual societies and chronicles current research in different linguistic contexts

across the African continent including Algeria Namibia Malawi Morocco Rwanda South Africa on issues of multilingualism in mathematics education but more importantly it foregrounds pertinent issues for future research With many of the authors building on earlier path breaking African research the book is a unique contribution of careful thinking through how linguistic diversity and multilingualism manifest in ways that differ from one geopolitical context to another This volume is an important contribution to the growing recognition of multilingualism as the global linguistic dispensation in mathematics education It is an invitation to how we might as an international community where more and more multilingualism is the norm rather than an exception pay more attention to the multilingual agency and capabilities of both students and teachers in order to better harness the epistemic potential of multiple languages in contexts of language diversity in mathematics education

Mapping Multilingualism in 19th Century European Literatures. Le plurilinguisme dans les littératures européennes du XIXe siècle Olga Anokhina, Till Dembeck, Dirk Weissmann, 2019 This book undertakes an investigation of European literary multilingualism in the 19th century particularly the period from 1800 to 1880 It covers writers and works from a broad range of linguistic and geographic contexts going from France to Russia from Finland to Italy and beyond Cet ouvrage se propose d'explorer le plurilinguisme littéraire dans l'Europe du XIXe siècle notamment durant la période allant de 1800 à 1880 Il traite d'écrivains et d'œuvres littéraires provenant de divers contextes linguistiques et géographiques de la France la Russie de la Finlande l'Italie et au delà

Code-switching and Code-mixing in Multilingual Societies Elizabeth Marasigan, 1983 Code-switching Between Structural and Sociolinguistic Perspectives Gerald Stell, Kofi Yakpo, 2015-02-17 The study of code switching has been carried out from linguistic psycholinguistic and sociolinguistic perspectives largely in isolation from each other This volume attempts to unite these three research strands by placing at the centre of the enquiry the role played by social factors in the occurrence forms and outcomes of code switching The contributions in this volume are divided into three parts code switching between cognition and socio pragmatics multilingual interaction and identity and code switching and social structure The case studies represent contact settings on five continents and feature languages with diverse linguistic affiliations They are predictive and descriptive in their research goals and rely on experimental or naturalistic data But they share the common goal of seeking to explain how social structures ideologies and identity impact on the grammatical and conversational features of code switching and language mixing and on the emergence of mixed languages Given its scope this volume is a significant addition to the empirical and theoretical foundations of the study of code switching It is also of relevance to the general debate on the inter relationships between language and society Code-Switching in Conversation Peter Auer, 2013-07-04 Code Switching the alternating use of two or more languages ation has become an increasingly topical and important field of research Now available in paperback Code Switching in Conversation brings together contributions from a wide variety of sociolinguistics settings in which the phenomenon is observed It addresses not only the structure and the function but also the ideological

values of such bilingual behaviour The contributors question many views of code switching on the empirical basis of many European and non European contexts By bringing together linguistics anthropological and socio psychological research they move towards a more realistic conception of bilingual conversation action

Code-switching in bilingual communication Anastasia Deibert,2014-01-08 Thesis M A from the year 2010 in the subject English Language and Literature Studies Linguistics grade 1 University of Stuttgart Institut f r Linguistik course English Language and Literature Studies Linguistics language English abstract This thesis is about the use of two languages in everyday life Bilingualism is a facet of nearly every country in the world and code switching is a widespread characteristic of bilingual speech Today bilingualism and code switching research constitute a great area in linguistics An obvious and at the same time interesting aspect is that bilinguals will of course stay within one language when talking to monolinguals However when talking to other bilinguals they will probably use both languages Thus in bilingual conversations they often switch from one language to another and frequently even within an utterance The following example shows how a code switched sentence looks like 1 Es ist schon interessant dass wir so reden It s really interesting how we re talking like that I don t even notice that we re talking like that Such kinds of switches call for a special competence of the two languages involved But how well the bilinguals have to know each of the languages is a justifiable question These switches are not arbitrary since they may depend on the situation of the conversation the topic of the conversation the emotional aspects involved the language preference of the speaker and the need to express the own identity Bilingualism and especially code switching were long considered as a sign of linguistic decay Appel Muysken 1987 117 It was claimed that bilinguals are not able to acquire two languages properly and language mixing was often considered ungrammatical However both negative and positive views on the consequences of bilingualism have been studied and many studies showed positive evidence on bilingualism and code switching In recent years many researchers agreed that code switching even results from complex bilingual skills and is a natural communicative strategy

Multilingual Discourse in the Family Philipp Sebastian Angermeyer,1999 **Sociolinguistics: The sociolinguistics of multilingualism** Nikolas Coupland,Adam Jaworski,2009 This title is a new collection in Routledge s Critical Concepts in Linguistics series In six volumes it provides a critical synthesis of the key ideas findings methods and approaches that make up the interdisciplinary field of sociolinguistics It includes both classic texts and contemporary state of the art research with a bias towards the latter The editors aver that the collection will stand as an articulation of the New Sociolinguistics as it is emerging through a sustained reflexive reassessment of the field which is now ongoing set against a core of classic texts

Code Switching ,1982 **Spanish/English Codeswitching in a Written Corpus** Laura Callahan,2004 Spanish English codeswitching in published work represents a claim to the right to participate in the marketplace on a bilingual and not just monolingual basis This book offers a syntactic and sociolinguistic analysis of the codeswitching in a corpus of thirty texts novels and short stories published in the United States by twenty four authors

between 1970 2000 An application of the Matrix Language Frame model shows that written codeswitching follows for the most part the same syntactic patterns as its spoken counterpart The reasons why some written codeswitching is considered to be artificial or inauthentic are examined An overview of written codeswitching research is given including titles of many texts in addition to the corpus that contain codeswitching between diverse languages The book concludes with a look at how codeswitching is used by writers to attain their objectives and what the implications may be for the relative positions of Spanish English and Spanish English codeswitching in the United States *MLA International Bibliography of Books and Articles on the Modern Languages and Literatures* Modern Language Association of America,2008 Vols for 1969 include ACTFL annual bibliography of books and articles on pedagogy in foreign languages 1969

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