

Chapter 12 DNA and RNA

Section 12-1 DNA (pages 287-294)

This section tells about the experiments that helped scientists discover the relationship between genes and DNA. It also describes the chemical structure of the DNA molecule.

Griffith and Transformation (pages 287-289)

1. What did Frederick Griffith want to learn about bacteria? _____

2. The strain of bacteria that caused pneumonia grew into _____ colonies on culture plates; harmless bacteria produced colonies with _____ edges.
3. Circle the letter of each sentence that is true about Griffith's experiment.
 - a. Mice injected with bacteria from smooth colonies died.
 - b. Mice injected with bacteria from rough colonies died.
 - c. Mice injected with heat-killed bacteria from smooth colonies died.
 - d. Mice injected with a mixture of bacteria from heat-killed smooth colonies and live rough colonies died.
4. What result from Griffith's experiment suggested that the cause of pneumonia was not a chemical poison released by the disease-causing bacteria? _____

5. What is transformation? _____

6. What hypothesis did Griffith form from the results of his experiments? _____

Avery and DNA (page 289)

7. Is the following sentence true or false? Avery and his colleagues thought that the molecule required in transformation might also be the molecule of the gene.

8. Briefly describe how Avery and his group determined which molecule was most important for transformation? _____

Chapter 12 Dna And Rna Test Answer Key

Rosina Ehmman



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