

**Lab P-12: Frequency Response: Bandpass and Nulling Filters**

**Pre-Lab and Warm-Up:** You should read at least the Pre-Lab and Warm-up sections of this lab assignment and go over all exercises in the Pre-Lab section before going to your assigned lab session.

**Verification:** The Warm-up section of each lab must be completed during your assigned Lab time and the steps marked *Instructor Verifications* must also be signed off during the lab time. One of the laboratory instructors must verify the appropriate steps by signing on the **Instructor Verification** line. When you have completed a step that requires verification, simply demonstrate the step to the instructor. Turn in the completed verification sheet to your instructor when you leave the lab.

**Lab Reports:** Write a lab report on Sections 5 and 6 with graphs and explanations. Please label the axes of your plots and include a title for every plot. In order to keep track of plots, include your plot *indexed* within your report. If you are unsure about what is expected, ask the instructor who will grade your report.

**1 Pre-Lab**

The goal of this lab is to study the response of FIR filters to inputs such as complex exponentials and sinusoids. In the experiments of this lab, you will use `filter()`, or `conv()`, to implement filters and `freqz()` to obtain the filter's frequency response.<sup>1</sup> As a result, you should learn how to characterize a filter by knowing how it reacts to different frequency components in the input.

This lab also introduces two practical filters: bandpass filters and nulling filters. Bandpass filters can be used to detect and extract information from sinusoidal signals, e.g., tones in a touch-tone telephone dialer. Nulling filters can be used to remove sinusoidal interference, e.g., jamming signals in a radar.

**1.1 Frequency Response of FIR Filters**

The output or *response* of a filter for a complex sinusoid input,  $e^{j\hat{\omega}n}$ , depends on the frequency,  $\hat{\omega}$ . Often a filter is described solely by how it affects different input frequencies—this is called the *frequency response*.

For example, the frequency response of the two-point averaging filter

$$y[n] = \frac{1}{2}x[n] + \frac{1}{2}x[n-1]$$

can be found by using a general complex exponential as an input and observing the output or response.

$$x[n] = Ae^{j(\hat{\omega}n + \phi)} \tag{1}$$

$$y[n] = \frac{1}{2}Ae^{j(\hat{\omega}n + \phi)} + \frac{1}{2}Ae^{j(\hat{\omega}(n-1) + \phi)} \tag{2}$$

$$= Ae^{j(\hat{\omega}n + \phi)} \frac{1}{2} \{1 + e^{-j\hat{\omega}}\} = Ae^{j(\hat{\omega}n + \phi)} \cdot H(e^{j\hat{\omega}}) \tag{3}$$

In (3) there are two terms, the original input, and a term that is a function of  $\hat{\omega}$ . This second term is the frequency response and it is commonly denoted by  $H(e^{j\hat{\omega}})$ , which in this case is

$$H(e^{j\hat{\omega}}) = \frac{1}{2} \{1 + e^{-j\hat{\omega}}\} \tag{4}$$

<sup>1</sup>For the MATLAB function `freqz`, i.e., there is a substitute available called `freqz_m` in the *DSP First* toolbox.

# Signal Processing First Lab 5 Solutions

**Richard A. McPherson**



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